

Properties in Carrick-on-Suir Granted to the Duke of Ormond in 1668

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The following properties in the town of Carrick, which were confiscated under the Cromwellian regime, were granted to the Duke of Ormond in 1668. The bare descriptions of these properties, without the names of the former owners or Cromwellian tenants, were published in 1829.¹ The original twelve-page grant to the Duke of Ormond of properties in Kilkenny city, Clonmel, Callan, Inistioge, Carrick-on-Suir and Dingle was discovered with other grants and charters in Kilkenny castle in the 1960s by Hubert Butler. They were loaned to Rothe House, from where they were stolen in 1969 and never recovered. Luckily Hubert Butler had had them photographed in the National Library and excellent photographic copies can be consulted there as MS 19,696. The lists for Kilkenny city and Clonmel were published in the Journal of the Butler Society,² while those for Inistioge, Callan and Dingle have been published more recently.³

As part of the Cromwellian settlement, confiscated properties in certain counties and towns were to be rented out to defray the arrears of the '49 Officers'. During the Commonwealth this term referred to officers who had served in the Parliamentary army of Munster up to 1649. The matter was not resolved before the Restoration and thereafter the term came to refer to the officers who had served in the Royalist army under the duke of Ormond up to 1649.⁴ In 1662 the amount of rent to be paid on these properties was laid down and documented and the rent thus collected was to be paid to the earl of Orrery and other trustees so that the arrears owed could be paid. Under the terms of this rent roll Major Thomas Harman was to act as tenant for 'all the forfeited houses and tenements in the town of Carrick Mc Shiure in the County of Tipperary', for which he was to pay £10 to Orrery and 15s king's rent.⁵ A few years later, under the terms of the Acts of Settlement and Explanation, these properties were granted outright to servitors and others. Ormond was given quite a large grant of property because he was owed arrears of pay for much of the time he served as commander of the army in Ireland in the 1640s.

Letters patent to the Duke of Ormond 1668

(NLI MS 19,696 - photographic copy; p. 9. line 4)

Also in the town of Carrick:

1. A waste piece of ground now or late in the possession of Walter Neale and returned formerly the property of Dominick Lynch.
2. A waste piece of ground returned formerly the property of Dominick Lynch.

3. A thatched cabin, backside and garden now or late in the possession of Thomas Kerwick and returned formerly the property of Edward White.
 4. Two thatched cabins and gardens now or late in the possession of John Donogh and returned formerly the property of Edward White.
 5. A waste tenement and garden, a stone house, a thatched house and garden now or late in the possession of Hugh Neale and returned formerly the property of Nicholas Drenane and Edward Tannerie.
 6. A thatched house and garden now or late in the possession of Hugh Neale and returned formerly the property of Thomas Allen.
 7. A thatched house and garden now or late in the possession of Edward Mortimer and returned formerly the property of Gannell Damlyea?
 8. Two cabins and garden now or late in the possession of Edmund Mc Donogh and returned formerly the property of James Lea.
 9. A garden now or late in the possession of Phelim Neale and returned formerly the property of Dominick Lynch.
 10. A thatched cabin now or late in the possession of one Prendergast and returned formerly the property of of the said Dominick Lynch.
- All which last mentioned premises are situate, lying and being in New Street in the said town of Carrick.
11. Also a garden now or late in the possession of Edward Tonnerly and returned formerly the property of Nicholas White.
 12. A thatched house and garden now or late in the possession of widdow Wadding and returned formerly the property of Thomas Ley.
 13. A thatched cabin and garden now or late in the possession of John Daniell and returned formerly the property of Major Neale.
 14. A waste returned formerly the property of Dominick Lynch.
 15. A thatched house returned formerly the property of Redmund Gerraldine.
 16. A garden and waste now or late in the possession of Edward Ward and returned formerly the property of James Walsh.
 17. Two thatched houses and gardens now or late in the possession of James Neale and returned formerly the property of Thomas Neale.
 18. A stone house, thatched house and garden now or late in the possession of Peter Keyhoe and returned formerly the property of Walter Wadding and Thomas Neale.
 19. A thatched house, cabin and garden now or late in the possession of Thomas Mortimer and returned formerly the property of Garrett Wall.
 20. A garden and waste now or late in the possession of Peirce Britteny and returned formerly the property of the said Garrett Wall.
 21. A waste now or late in the possession of Patrick ffarrell and returned formerly the property of the said Garrett Wall.
 22. A thatched house and garden now or late in the possession of Ulick Bourke and returned formerly the property of the said Garrett Wall.
 23. A thatched house and garden now or late in the possession of James Geir and returned formerly the property of the said Garrett Wall.
 24. A thatched house now or late in the possession of John Vaughan and returned formerly the property of Major Neale.
 25. A thatched house and garden now or late in the possession of Charles Quigley and returned formerly the property of the said Major Neale.
 26. A thatched house and garden now or late in the possession of John Arkley and returned formerly the property of James Walsh.

27. A thatched house and back house now or late in the possession of Michael Reyly and returned formerly the property of James Wall.
28. Two thatched houses and gardens now or late in the possession of John Pole and returned formerly the property of Dominick Lynch.
29. A stone house thatched and a garden now or late in the possession of James Neale and returned formerly the property of Major Neale.
30. A brick house slated. A thatched house, stable and garden now or late in the possession of Walter Severens and returned formerly the property of the said Major Neale.
31. A thatched house and cabin now or late in the possession of Edward Underwed and returned formerly the property of Edward White.
32. A thatched house and two gardens now or late in the possession of Thomas Sheperd and returned formerly the property of Major Neale.
33. A house slated and waste now or late in the possession of Thomas Shepheard and returned formerly the property of Garrett Wall.
34. A house slated now or late in the possession of Peter Aylward and returned formerly the property of Thomas Reyly.
35. A castle slated now or late in the possession of William Bernard and returned formerly the property of Thomas Ley.
36. A thatched house now or late in the possession of John Stacy and returned formerly the property of Major Neale.
37. A house slated and garden now or late in the possession of Elizabeth Bourke and returned formerly the property of the said Major Neale.
38. A house slated and waste now or late in the possession of John Carew and returned formerly the property of the said Major Neale.
39. A forge thatched now or late in the possession of Kennedy Gowen and returned formerly the property of the said Major Neale.
40. A waste and garden returned formerly the property of the said Major Neale.
41. A castle, three sheds and a garden now or late in the possession of Thomas Neale and returned formerly the property of the said Major Neale.
42. Two houses slated, a stable thatched and a garden now or late in the possession of Peter Lynch and returned formerly the property of Edward White.
43. Two houses slated, two bach houses thatched and a stable now or late in the possession of William Heyden and returned formerly the property of Nicholas Brenane.
44. A garden, two thatched houses and a waste now or late in the possession of William Bernhard and returned formerly the property of Major Neale.
45. A house slated with several back buildings now or late in the possession of the said William Bernhard and returned formerly the property of James Walsh.
46. A thatched house, a thatched cabin and waste now or late in the possession of Edward Tonnerly and returned formerly the property of Major Neale and William Douen.
47. A thatched house and garden now or late in the possession of John Neale and Nicholas Brenane and returned formerly the property of Major Neale.
48. A house slated and back house thatched now or late in the possession of Capt Neale and returned formerly the property of Major Neale.
49. A thatched house and garden now or late in the possession of Capt. Neale and returned formerly the property of Garrett Wall.
50. A back house thatched and a house and garden now or late in the possession of James Neale and returned formerly the property of Thomas Ley.
51. A thatched house and a waste now or late in the possession of Richard Cahill and returned formerly the property of Major Neale.

52. A house slated, a house and stable thatched and a garden now or late in the possession of Capt. Diven and returned formerly the property of Thomas Reyley.
53. Two houses slated, a back house thatched, backside and garden now or late in the possession of Catherine Sutton and returned formerly the property of Thomas Reyley.
54. A thatched house and garden now or late in the possession of Kennedy Quinn and returned formerly the property of Edward White.
55. A thatched house and garden now or late in the possession of Richard Walsh and returned formerly the property of James Walsh.
56. Two thatched houses and gardens now or late in the possession of James Hartry and James Mortimer and returned formerly the property of Coll. Butler.
57. A shed thatched with garden, cabin and waste now or late in the possession of James Hartry and returned formerly the property of James Poore.
58. A house slated and garden now or late in the possession of James Archdeacon and returned formerly the property of Garret Wale.
59. A house slated, a stable thatched and garden now or late in the possession of Nicholas Brenane and returned formerly the property of Philip Phelagh.
60. A thatched house and garden now or late in the possession of William Barrett and returned formerly the property of Major Neale.
61. A thatched house and garden now or late in the possession of Henry David and returned formerly the property of Edward White.
62. A thatched house, stone house and garden now or late in the possession of John Brenock and returned formerly the property of the said Edward White.
63. A thatched house and back house now or late in the possession of Nicholas Lynch and returned formerly the property of the said Edward White.
64. A thatched house and garden now or late in the possession of Richard Conway and returned formerly the property of Thomas Ley.
65. A house slated and waste garden now or late in the possession of Richard ffindrell alias hindrell and returned formerly the property of Walter Wadding.
66. A waste garden and cabin now or late in the possession of Michael Keating and returned formerly the property of Thomas Ley.
67. A thatched cabin, a garden and waste now or late in the possession of Garrett Morrisne and returned formerly the property of Dominick Lynch.
68. A stone house, back house and garden now or late in the possession of Peirce Walsh and returned formerly the property of Dominick Lynch.
69. A thatched house and garden now or late in the possession of William fforward and returned formerly the property of the said Dominick Lynch.
70. A thatched house and garden now or late in the possession of William Dwiggin and returned formerly the property of the said Dominick Lynch.
71. Two thatched houses and garden now or late in the possession of Walter Neale and returned formerly the property of the said Dominick Lynch.
72. A thatched house now or late in the possession of Paule Dwiggin and returned formerly the property of the said Dominick Lynch.
73. A thatched cabin now or late in the possession of James ffarrell and returned formerly the property of the said Dominick Lynch.
74. A thatched house and garden now or late in the possession of Phillip Walsh and returned formerly the property of the said Dominick Lynch.
75. A waste house, thatched house and garden now or late in the possession of Gallylne Corbane and returned formerly the property of Garrett Walle.
76. A waste with a forge, two cabins and garden now or late in the possession of William

Kennedy and returned formerly the property of Dominick Lynch.

77. Two thatched houses and kiln houses now or late in the possession of William Cleaton and returned formerly the property of the said Domanick Lynch.

78. A garden now or late in the possession of William Cleaton and returned formerly the property of Thomas Walsh.

79. A garden, a tanyard, two thatched houses and a tanpit now or late in the possession of Edward Mortimer and returned formerly the property of Edward Mortimer.

80. A garden now or late in the possession of Peter Brenagh and returned formerly the property of Garrett Wall.

81. A garden now or late in the possession of Peter Brenagh and returned formerly the property of William Dobbin.

All which last mentioned premises are situate, lying and being in High Street in the said town of Carrick.

Also

82. Four thatched houses and kiln houses now or late in the possession of Walter Wadding and returned formerly the property of Thomas Ley.

83. A house, several tanpits and a garden now or late in the possession of John Potter and returned formerly the property of Garrett Wall.

84. A house slated and backside now or late in the possession of Edward Warde and returned formerly the property of Garrett Wall.

85. A house slated now or late in the possession of James Comerford and returned formerly the property of Walter Wadding and Garrett Wall.

All which last mentioned premises are situate, lying and being on Key Lane in the said town of Carrick.

Also

86. A thatched tenement now or late in the possession of Thomas Reyly and returned formerly the property of Major Neale.

87. A thatched house, backside and tanpit now or late in the possession of James Cadan and returned formerly the property of the said Major Neale.

88. A thatched cabin and backside now or late in the possession of George Magrath and returned formerly the property of the said Major Neale.

89. A thatched cabin now or late in the possession of Walter Wadding and returned formerly the property of John Ley.

90. A house slated and garden without the walls now or late in the possession of the said Walter Wadding and returned formerly the property of John Ley.

91. A malt house thatched and kiln now or late in the possession of William Barnard and returned formerly the property of Walter Wadding.

92. Two thatched houses and backside now or late in the possession of John Lucarre and returned formerly the property of John Walsh.

93. A shed thatched now or late in the possession of John Lucarre and returned formerly the property of Sir Thomas Sherlock.

94. A thatched house with a cabin and waste now or late in the possession of Marke Shanroghan and returned formerly the property of John Ley.

95. A thatched cabin now or late in the possession of John Lucarre and returned formerly the property of the said John Ley.

96. A thatched house now or late in the possession of John Dullany and returned formerly the property of the said John Ley.

97. A thatched house and backside now or late in the possession of John Brayand and returned formerly the property of the said John Ley.

98. A waste returned formerly the property of Edward White.

99. A house slated now or late in the possession of Walter Wadding and returned formerly the property of Nicholas Lee.

All which last mentioned premises are situate, lying and being in Bridg Street in the said town of Carrick.

100. A garden now or late in the possession of Walter Wadding and returned formerly the property of Major Neale.

101. Four houses and kill-house thatched now or late in the possession of Thomas Reyly and returned formerly the property of Thomas Lee.

102. A thatched house and garden now or late in the possession of John Magragh and returned formerly the property of Richard Buttler.

103. A cabin and garden now or late in the possession of Mary Brenagh and returned formerly the property of Richard Buttler.

104. A thatched cabin now or late in the possession of Robert and Richard McTeige.

105. Three thatched houses and garden returned formerly the property of Richard Buttler.

106. A garden, thatched house and two gardens now or late in the possession of Edward Dudley, Morris Shilloghan and Stephen Brittin and returned formerly the property of Phillip Shillaghan.

107. Two stone houses with a garden and thatched house now or late in the possession of Ignatius Briver.

108. A thatched house and garden now or late in the possession of Elizabeth Rourke and returned formerly the property of Edward White.

109. A cabin, garden with a waste now or late in the possession of Walter Kleyne and returned formerly the property of Edward White.

110. A thatched cabin, barn and garden now or late in the possession of John Carwe and returned formerly the property of Major Neale.

111. Four thatched houses and a court now or late in the possession of Thomas Sheperd and returned formerly the property of the said Major Neale.

112. A thatched house, two thatched cabins and a garden now or late in the possession of Walter Kleyne and returned formerly the property of John Lee.

113. A garden belonging to the mill, two thatched houses and a garden now or late in the possession of James Archdeacon.

114. A thatched house and garden now or late in the possession of Phillip Magragh and returned formerly the property of Major Neale.

115. A thatched cabin and garden now or late in the possession of Patrick Wall and returned formerly the property of the said Major Neale.

116. Three thatched houses and garden now or late in the possession of Donogh Connelly and returned formerly the property of the said Major Neale.

117. A barn and haggard now or late in the possession of Thomas Ryley and returned formerly the property of the said Major Neale.

118. A thatched house now or late in the possession of Richard White and returned formerly the property of Thomas Ley.

119. A thatched house now or late in the possession of Anthony Kennedy and returned formerly the property of the said Thomas Ley.

120. Two thatched houses and gardens now or late in the possession of Richard White and returned formerly the property of the said Thomas Ley.

121. Three cabins and a garden now or late in the possession of John Tyne and returned formerly the property of John Tyne.
122. A barn, haggard, garden and meadow now or late in the possession of William Bernard and returned formerly the property of John Tyne.
123. A garden now or late in the possession of John Bray and returned formerly the property of the said John Tyne.
124. A thatched house and garden now or late in the possession of Thomas Neale and returned formerly the property of Major Neale.
125. Two thatched houses and garden now or late in the possession of Thomas Neale and returned formerly the property of Major Neale.
126. A thatched house and garden now or late in the possession of Connor Bryan and returned formerly the property of Henry Neale.
127. A thatched house, garden and several cabins now or late in the possession of James Meagher and returned formerly the property of Major Neale.
128. A thatched house, malt house and stable, a cabin and backside now or late in the possession of Daniell Banane and returned formerly the property of the said Major Neale.
129. A cabin now or late in the possession of John Carroll.
130. A garden called Gortcleghy now or late in the possession of Walter Wadding and returned formerly the property of Major Neale.
131. Two cabins and a thatched house and garden now or late in the possession of William Bernard.
132. A cabin thatched now or late in the possession of Thomas Brockhill.
133. A thatched cabin and garden now or late in the possession of James Dalton and returned formerly the property of Thomas Lee.
134. A garden and eight cabins without Newgate now or late in the possession of Hugh Neale and returned formerly the property of Major Neale.
135. Two thatched cabins and a garden now or late in the possession of Daniell Magrath and returned formerly the property of Edward White.
136. A thatched cabin and garden now or late in the possession of Donogh fflynn and Thomas Kerwick and returned formerly the property of the said Edward White.

And also all such benefit and advantage of commoning in the commons of the said town of Carrick as the inhabitants of the several houses aforesaid had thereon on the three and twentieth day of October which was in the year of our Lord God one thousand six hundred forty one other than what was set out to adventurers and soldiers and by them their heirs and assigns possessed upon the seventh day of May which was in the year of our Lord God one thousand six hundred fifty nine.

Original owners listed alphabetically

(A and B indicate names found in the hearth money records)

Thomas Allen (6)

Nicholas Brenane (43) (A)

Col. Butler (56)

Richard Butler (102) (103) (105) (A)

Gannell Damlyea (7)

William Dobbin (81)

William Douen (46 part owner)
Nicholas Drenane (5 part owner)

Redmund Gerraldine (15)

James Lea (8)

John Lea (89) (90) (94) (95) (96) (97) (112)

Nicholas Lee (99)

Thomas Ley (12) (35) (50) (64) (66) (82) (101) (118) (119) (120) (133)

Dominick Lynch (1) (2) (9) (10) (14) (28) (67) (68) (69) (70) (71) (72) (73) (74) (76) (77)

Edward Mortimer (79)

Henry Neale (126)

Major Neale (13) (24) (25) (29) (30) (32) (36) (37) (38) (39) (40) (41) (44) (46 part owner)
(47) (48) (51) (60) (86) (87) (88) (100) (110) (111) (114) (115) (116) (117) (124) (125) (127) (128) (130)
(134)

Thomas Neale (17) (18 part owner) **(A, B)**

Philip Phelagh (59)

James Poore (57)

Thomas Reyly (34) (52) (53) **(A, B)**

Sir Thomas Sherlock (93)

Phillip Shillaghan (106)

Edward Tannerie (5 part owner) **(A - Tonnerly)**

John Tyne (121) (122) (123) **(B - O'Tyne)**

Walter Wadding (18 part owner) (65) (91) **(A, B)**

Garret Wall (19) (20) (21) (22) (23) (33) (49) (58) (75) (80) (83) (84) (85)

James Wall (27)

James Walsh (16) (26) (45) (55)

John Walsh (92)

Thomas Walsh (78) **(B)**

Edward White (3) (4) (31) (42) (54) (61) (62) (63) (98) (108) (109) (135) (136)

Nicholas White (11)

Tenants in 1668 listed alphabetically

(A and B indicate names found in the hearth money records)

James Archdeacon (58) (113) **(A)**

John Arkley (26) **(A - Auley)**

Peter Aylward (34) **(A)**

Daniell Banane (128) **(A)**

William Barrett (60) **(A)**

William Bernard (35) (44) (45) (91) (122) (131) **(A, B)**

Elizabeth Bourke (37)
 Ulick Bourke (22) **(A)**
 John Bray (123) **(A)**
 John Brayand (97)
 Mary Brenagh (103)
 Peter Brenagh (80) (81) **(A, B)**
 Nicholas Brenane (47 part) (59) **(A)**
 John Brenock (62) **(A, B)**
 Stephen Britten (106 part) **(A)**
 Peirce Britteny (20) **(A)**
 Ignatius Briver (107) **(A, B)**
 Thomas Brockhill (132)
 Connor Bryan (136) **(A, B)**

James Caden (87)
 Richard Cahill (57) **(A)**
 John Carew (38) (110) **(A, B)**
 John Carroll (129)
 William Cleaton (77) (78) **(A, B)**
 James Comerford (85) **(A, B)**
 Donogh Connelly (116) **(A)**
 Richard Conway (64) **(A, B)**
 Gallylne Corbane (75) **(A)**

James Dalton (133) **(A, B)**
 John Daniell (13) **(A)**
 Henry David (61) **(A, B - Davies)**
 Capt. Diven (52)
 John Donoghew (4)
 Edward Dudley (105 part)
 John Dullany (96) **(A - Delaney)**
 Paul Dwiggin (72) **(A, B - Donekin)**
 William Dwiggin (70) **(A - Donekin)**

James Farrell (73)
 Patrick Farrell (21)
 Richard Findrell (65)
 Donogh Flynn (136 part) **(A, B)**
 William Forward (69)

James Geir (23)
 Kennedy Gowen (39)

James Hartry (56 part) (57) **(A, B)**
 William Heyden (43) **(A, B)**

Michael Keating (66) **(A)**
 Anthony Kennedy (119) **(A)**
 William Kennedy (76) **(A, B)**

Thomas Kerwick (3) (136 part) **(A, B)**
 Peter Keyhoe (18) **(A, B)**
 Walter Kleyne (109) (112) **(A, B - Cleane)**

John Lucarre (92) (93) (95) **(A, B)**
 Nicholas Lynch (63)
 Peter Lynch (42) **(B)**

Edmond McDonagh (8)
 Richard McTeige (104 part) **(A)**
 Robert McTeige (104 part) **(A, B)**
 Daniell Magrath (135)
 George Magrath (88) **(A)**
 John Magrath (107) **(A, B)**
 Phillip Magrath (114) **(A)**
 James Meagher (127) **(A, B)**
 Garrett Morrisne (67) **(A)**
 Edward Mortimer (7) (79)
 James Mortimer (56 part) **(A, B)**
 Thomas Mortimer (19) **(A, B)**

Capt. Neale (48) (49)
 Hugh Neale (5) (6) (134) **(A)**
 James Neale (17) (29) (50) **(A, B)**
 John Neale (47 part) **(A)**
 Phelim Neale (9) **(A)**
 Walter Neale (1) (71) **(A, B)**

John Pole (28) **(A, B - Pile)**
 John Potter (83) **(A, B)**
 Prendergast (10) **(A, B)**

Charles Quigley (25) **(A - Quinkelly)**
 Kennedy Quinn (54) **(A, B)**

Michael Reyly (27) **(A)**
 Thomas Reyly (86) (101) (117) **(A, B)**
 Elizabeth Rourke (108)

Walter Severns (30)
 Marke Shanroghan (94)
 Thomas Sheperd (32) (33) (111) **(A, B)**
 Morris Shilloghan (106 part)
 John Stacy (36) **(A, B)**
 Catherine Sutton (53) **(A, B)**

Edward Tonnelly (11) (46) **(A)**
 John Tyne (121) **(B - O'Tyne)**
 Edward Underwed (31) **(A - Underwood)**
 John Vaughan (24)

Walter Wadding (82) (89) (90) (99) (100) (130) (A, B)
 Widow Wadding (12) (A - Elizabeth Wadding)
 Patrick Wall (115) (A)
 Peirce Walsh (68)
 Phillip Walsh (74) (A)
 Richard Walsh (55)
 Edward Ward (16) (84) (A)
 Richard White (118) (120) (A, B)

Discussion

This is of course not a complete list of properties in Carrick as would have been found in the now lost Civil Survey of the town. It is also unlikely to be a complete list of the properties confiscated in Carrick by the Cromwellians as some of these may already have been granted to Cromwellian soldiers or undertakers prior to the restoration. Therefore the properties listed for any particular individual may not be the totality of the property they owned in the town and, of course, certain people may also have had rural property or property in other towns. Also, people declared innocent, lost a percentage of their property.

In the list there are ten properties on New Street, 71 on High Street,⁶ four on Key Lane, fourteen on Bridge Street and 37 other properties, which were probably outside the walls such as no. 134, which is described as being without Newgate. The names of the former owners are given as well as the tenants as of 1668. Two of the structures mentioned were described as castles, both on High Street and one specifically described as slated. Other structures mentioned include seven stone houses one of which was described as thatched, twenty slated houses, ninety-one thatched houses, about forty-six cabins, a number of other houses, stables, barns and a shed. Industrial buildings or features include a mill, two malt houses, eight kiln-houses or kilns, two forges, a tanyard, two individual tanpits as well as a property which had several tanpits.⁷ There were also two haggards, a meadow and a large number of gardens, but nothing described specifically as an orchard.

There are thirty-three original owners in the list and their surnames appear to be mostly of Anglo-Norman or Gaelic origin. The most prominent among them, judging from the number of properties on the list that they owned, were Major Neale (thirty-three and a half properties), Dominick Lynch (sixteen properties), Garret Wall and Edward White (thirteen properties each), Thomas Ley (eleven properties) and John Lea (seven properties).

It is unfortunate that a first name is not given for Major Neale, who must have been a wealthy and prominent individual judging from the number of properties he owned and from the fact that he had a slated brick house (30), the only one in this list and presumably his chief residence. The Neales or O'Neills of Carrick were presumably related to the O'Neills of Ballyneill, Co. Tipperary, some 5km north-west of Carrick. There is also a Captain Neale among the 1668 tenants in the list but again no first name is given and we do not know even what army these men were officers in. There are a number of possibilities, one being a Captain John O'Neill who was in the Spanish regiment of Eoghan Roe O'Neill and fought at the siege of Arras in 1640.⁸ He is thought to have returned to Ireland with Eoghan Roe in 1642⁹ and may be the same 'Captain John O Neile of Carrick, in the county of Tipperary', who occurs in a list of those meriting the restored king's grace and favour in 1660.¹⁰ He is thought to have returned to the Spanish Netherlands after the Cromwellian conquest.¹¹ There is also a reference to 'John Neale of Carrick gent Irish Papist', who is listed as the owner of

130 acres at Maynestown, Co. Tipperary (Mainstown townland 3km north of Carrick).¹² A John Neale of Carrick was involved in an unusual transaction with Richard Barry, earl of Barrymore, whereby on 12 November 1666 he gave a loan of £1000 to the earl and in return the earl loaned him the same sum of £1000 on the same day as recorded in the Statute Staple.¹³ It is difficult to know what exactly was going on between the two of them but both came before the mayor of the Dublin Staple, John Desmyniers, on 12 November 1668 and 'acknowledged full satisfaction'. These are the only mentions of John Neale of Carrick in these records, whereas Barrymore was a serial borrower, with no less than thirty-six separate transactions between 1656 and 1684 to a total sum of £36,352. The only other loan Barrymore gave through the Dublin Staple was for £3544 in 1667.

The Lynch family were merchants in both Waterford and Carrick¹⁴ as were the and Leas while the White family were prominent in Waterford, Carrick and Clonmel.¹⁵ Garret Wall was the owner of Coolnamuck, Co. Waterford and was born about 1634. He submitted a case to the Court of Claims in 1663, which included houses in Carrick,¹⁶ and was fortunate to recover a large proportion of his inheritance. The houses in Carrick were not restored to the Walls because it was deemed unsafe to restore town property to Papists.¹⁷ Another of these original owners who appears in the records of the Court of Claims is Sir Thomas Sherlock, who had been mayor of Waterford in 1632.¹⁸ Along with a considerable amount of property in Waterford city and county the claim mentions 'One waste plot by the bridge end, betwixt the same and the gate in Carrignesheary, county Tipperary'.¹⁹ There is a possibility that the John Lea with seven properties is John Lee of Waterford and Castle Connagh (Castlequarter townland) in the barony of Glenahiry.²⁰ James Walsh, listed as the owner of four properties, is described in a Waterford source in 1640 as 'a Burgess of Ballymagriffin in the Countie of Tipperary'.²¹ The Redmund Gerraldine, who owned one property, could be the individual of the same name who was appointed sheriff of Waterford in 1637.²²

The tenants as of 1668 constitute a larger group, ninety-nine, with very few of them holding more than one or two properties. A small number of these tenants appear to be among the original owners and these are Nicholas Brenane, Thomas Reyly, Edward Tonnerly,²³ John Tyne and Walter Wadding. One appears in the records of the Court of Claims and that is James Mortimer as 'James Mortimer et uxor, of Carriginswie, county Tipperary', but no evidence was heard in his case.²⁴ Very few of the names appear to be new settlers from England and the vast majority are surnames long established in Carrick and its neighbourhood, or in nearby towns. One example is Ignatius Briver, whose surname was well known in Waterford City in the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries.²⁵

An interesting check against this list are the two lists from Carrick published from the hearth money rolls dating from 1665 to 1667. The more complete of these, which will be referred to here as 'A', lists 130 premises in Carrick starting with the duke of Ormond, who paid 60/- on thirty hearths.²⁶

The second list, with ninety-one records, referred to here as 'B', was taken from a damaged original with at least thirteen records obliterated and mentions four other houses without occupants.²⁷ Of the ninety-one names in list B, sixty-one can be found in list A. A large proportion of the individuals on both these lists can be found among the tenants in the 1668 list published here. These are indicated by an A or B or both in brackets after the names in the indices of original owners and tenants. If the surname is significantly different, a version of it is given within the bracket.

There is considerable scope for further research on the occupants of these and other properties in Carrick in the seventeenth and early eighteenth centuries. The unpublished Ormond Deeds, covering the period from 1603 up to the early eighteenth century contain many references to properties in Carrick.²⁸ There are also rentals of Ormond property in Carrick both in the National Library²⁹ and those dating from around the time of the attainder of the second duke of Ormond in 1715, in the National Archives in Kew.³⁰

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References

- ¹*Report from the Commissioners....respecting the Public Records of Ireland*, 3 Vols., London 1815-29, fifteenth annual report 1825, 157.
- ²H. Butler, 'The Charles II charter', *Journal of the Butler Society* 1 (7) (1977), 541-4; G. Marescaux, 'Occupants of the Ormond houses Kilkenny, 1641 & 20 years later', *Journal of the Butler Society* 1 (7) (1977), 545-50; G. Marescaux, 'Occupants of the Ormond houses in Clonmel 1641 and 20 years later', *Journal of the Butler Society* 1 (8) (1978-9), 642-5. It should be pointed out that Butler and Marescaux misunderstood the nature of this document. These properties did not belong to Ormond in 1641 but to the individuals listed, from whom they were confiscated.
- ³D. Edwards and C. Manning, 'A seventeenth-century map of Inistioge, Co. Kilkenny', *Journal of the Royal Society of Antiquaries of Ireland* 131 (2001), 38-55, Appendix (49-54). C. Manning, 'Mid-seventeenth-century surveys', in J. Kennedy (ed.), *Callan 800 1207-2007 history and heritage*, Callan 2007, 94-142, Appendix C (130-38). C. Manning, 'Properties in Dingle granted to the duke of Ormond in 1668', *Journal of the Kerry Archaeological and Historical Society Series 2*, Vol. 2 (2007), 37-58.
- ⁴C. Manning, 'The Civil Survey of Inistioge and Callan, Co. Kilkenny', *Journal of the Royal Society of Antiquaries of Ireland* 128 (1998), 48-73, 72 n. 14. These surveys were mistakenly described as part of the Civil Survey, see Edwards and Manning in note 3 above, 45.
- ⁵Rawlinson MS B508 (National Library of Ireland microfilm Pos. 3093), 19.
- ⁶Carrick has kept most of its old street names, though High Street has been known as Main Street since at least the nineteenth century. Bridge Street, New Street and the Quay are still known by these names.
- ⁷The tradition of tanning in Carrick continued into the twentieth century (P.C. Power, *Carrick-on-Suir and its People*, Dun Laoghaire 1976, 124-5, 170-71).
- ⁸B. Jennings (ed.), *Wild Geese in Spanish Flanders 1582-1700* (Dublin 1964), 277, 319, 323
- ⁹E. Ó Néill, *Gleann an Óir* (Baile Átha Cliath 1988), 43.
- ¹⁰Jennings, *Wild Geese in Spanish Flanders*, 511.
- ¹¹Ó Néill, *Gleann an Óir*, 43.
- ¹²R.C. Simington (ed.) *The Civil Survey A.D. 1654-1656* (ten vols, Dublin 1931-1961) Vol. 1, 264.
- ¹³J. Ohlmeyer and É. Ó Ciardha (eds), *The Irish Statute Staple Books, 1596-1687*, Dublin 1998, 65, 127, 173, 270.
- ¹⁴E. Curtis (ed.) *Calendar of Ormond deeds* 6 Vols. (Dublin 1932-43), Vol. 6, 22
- ¹⁵See also N.J. Byrne (ed.), *The Great Parchment Book of Waterford: Liber Antiquissimus Civitatis Waterfordiae* (Dublin 2007), passim.
- ¹⁶G. Tallon (ed.), *Court of Claims: submissions of evidence, 1663* (Dublin 2006), 171. Garret's father, James, is given as the owner of Coolnamuck in the Civil Survey (Simington, *The Civil Survey* Vol. 6, 103) but died shortly before the case in the Court of Claims.
- ¹⁷H. Gallwey, *The Wall family in Ireland 1170-1970* (Naas 1970), 148.
- ¹⁸Byrne, *The Great Parchment Book of Waterford*, 228.
- ¹⁹Tallon, *Court of Claims*, 115.
- ²⁰Simington, *The Civil Survey*, vol. 6, 92. Both a Nicholas Lee and a John Lee of Castle Connagh tried to reclaim their property but no evidence was heard (Tallon, *Court of Claims*, 311).
- ²¹Byrne, *The Great Parchment Book of Waterford*, 264.
- ²²Byrne, *The Great Parchment Book of Waterford*, 262.

- ²³This is a relatively rare surname. A John Tonory or O'Tonory was bishop of Ossory between 1554 and 1565 and is said to have been a native of Kilkenny. An Edward Tonnery was professor of philosophy in a short-lived Catholic college/university founded in Kilkenny in the late 1680s under James II (W. Carrigan, *The history and antiquities of the diocese of Ossory*, 4 vols, Dublin 1905, vol. 1, 70-72, 119-21).
- ²⁴Tallon, *Court of Claims*, 319.
- ²⁵Byrne, *The Great Parchment Book of Waterford*, index; S. Pender (ed.), *Council books of the Corporation of Waterford 1662-1700*, Dublin 1964, index.
- ²⁶T. Laffan, *Tipperary's families: being the Hearth Money Records for 1665-6-7*, Dublin 1911, 70-71.
- ²⁷Laffan *Tipperary's families*, 83.
- ²⁸There are five volumes in typescript covering this period in the manuscript reading room of the National Library of Ireland.
- ²⁹T. Barnard, Clonmel and the Dukes of Ormonde: deference, defiance and independence, *Tipperary historical journal* (2007), 32-44 (39 and note 58).
- ³⁰*The Records of the Forfeited Estates Commission*, Public Record Office Handbooks no. 12 (London: HMSO 1968), p. 132. For an example of such a list for Clonmel c.1716 see Barnard, Clonmel and the Dukes, 40-42.